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SUBJECT: Operational Report - Lessons Learned, Headquarters, 519th

Transportation Battalion, Period Ending 31 January 1968 (U)



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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
HEADOUARTERS, 519TH TRANSPORTATION BATTALION (TRUCK)
APO 96233

THIC-GSC

, 1 February 1968

SUBJECT:

Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSCTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

# SECTION I: Significant Organization and Unit Activities:

- 1. (U) Mission: The mission of this Battalian remained unchanged during the reporting period. The task organization has been increased as noted in paragraph 2 below and the workload has also increased as noted in paragraph 3 below. In addition, tasking of subordinate units was reorganized. Essentially, the Battalian mission is to command and control all US Army transportation truck units operating in direct support of US Forces in Thailand. (See Inclosures 2 and 4).
- 2. (U) At the beginning of the reporting period, this Battalion consisted of the Headquarters Detachment, the 53rd Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo), the 505th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo), the 291st Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo), the 313th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Refrigerator), and the 260th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Petrl). Since then, the task organization has been increased by one Transportation Medium Truck-Cargo Company, one Transportation Medium Truck-Refrigerator platoon, two Transportation Trailer Transfer Point Operating detachments, and one Fire Fighting team. All are Type A units. The previous task organization consisted of Type B units with the exception of the Headquarters Detachment.

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THLC-GSC SUBJECT:

Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSCTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

- B. The 569th Transportation Company (Mim Trk-Cgo) deployed on 3 December 1967 from Fort George G. Meade, Maryland where it had been activated, trained, and prepared for oversea movement. The advance party arrived at Bangkok, Thailand on 17 December 1967. A Battalian reception team was dispatched to Sattahip, Thailand to receive, process, and move the unit equipment to final destination. The equipment arrived at the port of Sattahip aboard the USS De Paur Victory on 23 December 1967. Offloading of unit equipment began on 24 December 1967 and was completed on 27 December 1967. The sixty 12-ton stake and platform semi-trailers were immediately introduced into the line haul system from Sattahip upon completion of technical inspections and deprocessing. As a result, between 26 December 1967 and 2 January 1966, white loads of general cargo were rapidly delivered to various consigneds along the Battalion's major line of communication. This action helped alleviate the cargo congestion which had occurred in the developing Deep Water Port area of the Sattahip complex. The 505th and 291st Transportation Companies (Mim Trk-Cgo) engaged in line haul operations to move the remaining unit equipment to Camp Khon Kaen. Unit personnel of the 569th Transportation Company (Mim Trk-Cgo) arrived at Sattahip aboard the USMS Upshur on 28 December 1967. The personnel were oriented and staged aboard the vessel overnight, bused to Utanao Air Force Base on the morning of 29 December 1967, and were flown to their new destination at Camp Khon Kaen. The unit is organized at full strength under TOE 55-18 G.
- C. The 33rd Transportation Platoon (Refrigerator) deployed from Fort Lewis, Washington where it had been activated, trained, and prepared for oversea movement. Unit equipment arrived at the port of Sattahip aboard the USS Pelican State on 24 December 1967. Offloading of unit equipment was completed on 27 December 1967. The 505th and 291st Transportation Companies (Mdm Trk-Cgo) engaged in line haul operations to move the equipment to Camp Friendship, Korat. Unit personnel proved at Sattahip aboard the USNS Upshur on 28 December 1967. The personnel were oriented and staged aboard the vessel overnight, bused to Utapac Air Force Base on the morning of 29 December 1967, and were flown to their new station at Korat. The unit is organized at full strength under TOE 55-18F (TOE 300-33) as implemented by General Order 156, Headquarters, Sixth U.S. Army, 23 August 1967.
- D. The 138th Transportation Detachment (Team CF) (Trailer Transfer Point Operating) deployed from Fort Lewis, Washington where it had been activated, trained, and prepared for oversea movement. Unit personnel arrived by air at Korst, Thailand on 30 November 1967 and were moved to station at Sattahin on 1 December 1967. Unit equipment arrived at Sattahin aboard the USS Pelican State on 24 December 1967. The unit is organized at full strength under CI, TOE 55-500 R.

31

THLC-GSC SUBJECT:

Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSOTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

- E. The 254th Transportation Detachment (Team GF) (Trailer Transfer Point Operating) deployed from Fort Lewis, Washington where it had been activated, trained, and prepared for oversee movement. Unit personnel arrived by air at Korat, Thailand on 30 November 1967. The unit was stationed at Korat. Unit equipment arrived at Sattahip Aboard the USS Pelican State on 24 December 1967 and was moved to Korat on 28 December 1967. The unit is organized at full strength under CI, TOE 55-500 R.
- F. Team 3 (FB), 593rd Engineer Detachment (Fire Fighting) was attached to this Battalion with station at Camp Khon Kaen on 1 December 67. The team arrived in Thailand on 9 October 1967 and had been temporally attached to the 538th Engineer Battalion while awaiting arrival of unit equipment. The unit is organized at full strength under TOE 5-500 C.

# 3. (C) Operations:

- A. Froject 972. During the reporting period, this Battalion prepared for and conducted eight conveys which hauled Project 972 cargo from the port of Sattahip to the U.S. Air Force Base at Nakhon Phanom. The 53rd Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo) performed the port clearance. Line hauls were conducted by the 505th and 291st Transportation Companies (Mdm Trk-Cgo). The first convoy was initiated on 1 December 1967. Three days were required for the line haul movement and three more for return of semi-trailers. This operation was highly successful as this Battalion performed a substantial mission and profited greatly from the experience. The Thai national police and USARSUPTHAI Provost Marshal personnel rendered invaluable service during all convoy movements. Two major problem areas were as follows.
- (1) Alarm device ring-offs (Test Set XM-67) During all 972 convoys movements, numerous ring-offs occurred as a result of short circuits. These in turn had been caused by improper blocking and bracing of the cargo and its subsequent shifting and bracing of the "spider" wires. Each time an alarm is activated, a 972 convoy is required to halt until such time as the cause is discovered and corrected. Blocking and bracing did, however, improve with each successive convoy.
- (2) Extremely poor road conditions throughout the major line of communication caused excessive vehicle breakdowns enroute, wear, tear, an occasional problem particularly with the semi-trailers. 972 convoy movements were made during Thailand's dry season. Consequently, an extremely severe dust condition prevailed which obscured vision, caused speed reductions, and resulted in clogged engine filters, loosened connections, and several engine failures. As each maintenance problem developed enroute, convoys were halted until corrective action was completed.

THIC-GSC

SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSQTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

- B. Training and Support of Royal Thai Army Volunteer Force:
- (1) On 10 December 1967 this Battalion began preparation for the training of vehicle drivers for the Royal Thai Army Volunteer Force. Actual training began on 15 January 1968. This consisted of a one week course for 49 Thai cadre officers and enlisted men. It was designed to familiarize them with the operation and maintenance of the "M" series light vehicles., On 10 January 1968 a 30 man Mobile Training Team arrived from Okinawa. This team observed the first week's training which was conducted by the 569th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo). On 20 January 1968 the Mobile Training Team was divided into four groups and moved to different locations to establish and conduct training begining 22 January 1968. The four groups have performed in conjunction with the Thai cadre as follows:
- (a) A seventeen man group at Pran Buri has trained 105 driver personnel.
- (b) A three man team at Koke Kathiem has trained 208 driver personnel and motor sergeants.
- (c) A five man team at Ayutthaya has trained 84 driver personnel.
- (d) A five man team at Kunchanaburi has trained 89 driver personnel.

These US Mobile Training Teams have been very successful, eapo the majority of the team members are SP/4 and have had no previous experience as instructors.

- (2) Other support furnished by this Battallon for the RTVAF consisted of drive-away operations, delivery of cargo, and moving a substantial portion of the 809th Engineer Battalien from Panom Sarakham to Kanchanaburi.
- (a) Drive-away operations. On the afternoon of 17 January 1968, this Battalion received a commitment to furnish forty nine driver personnel for vehicles to be issued to the RTVAF. The operation commenced on 19 January 1968 and the required delivery date was 21 January 1968. Vehicles were driven to Pran Buri, Kanchanaburi, Lop Buri, and Koko Kathiem. The convoy departed Camp Friendship on 190730 January 1968 and arrived in increments at destinations on 20 and 21 January 1968.

THLC-GSC...
SUBJECT:

Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSQTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

- (b) Partial Relocation of the 809th Engineer Battalion. The 809th Engineer Battalion was required to partially relocate in order to construct training facilities for the RVTAF. One platoon of the 291st Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Qgo), stationed at Panom Sarakham, was committed to haul cargo, equipment, and buildings to Kanchanaburi. Although the original commitment was for ten days, the platoon was still committed at the end of the reporting period. Through the end of the reporting. period, the platoon has moved 667 tons of cargo. If this situation continues, it is anticipated that the platoon will have moved over 2,000 tons by mid-February 1968.
- C. Blue Star Shipments. On 1 November 1967, this Battalion was committed to haul special shipments of general cargo and ammunition from Sattahip to Nakhon Phanom and other US Air Force installations. Such special commodity shipments require maximum control procedures. It was felt that this Battalion represented the most ideal carrier of such shipments since its established convoy and communications procedures had been greatly refined during Project 972. Also, with the arrival of new units and maintenance components, this Battalion was in a position to become more heavily committed for these shipments. During the reporting period, this Battalion moved sixty three such shipments.
- D. Increased Workload: As this Battalion progressed and acquired additional units, the workload also increased. A listing of approximate percentages of increases by standards of measure follows:

14% Committed Vehicle Days

15% Initial Tonnage

30% Ton Miles

14% Assigned Vehicle Days

7% Available Vehicle Days

In addition, this Battalion moved 216 drive-away vehicles; 2,094,000 gallons of water; 2,660,000 gallons of POL; and 92,000 cubic meters of earth. In order to fulfill increased commitments, this Battalion adopted a full, two shift, 24 hour per day operating schedule. These actions coincided with a special requirement to clear the port of Sattahip of all backlogged cargo. During that operation from 7-14 January 1968, this Battalion moved 28,695 initial tons of cargo from Sattahip and a corresponding total of 729,444 ton miles. In view of an increased workload and anticipated future requirements, this Battalion began to develop on an experimental basis, a multi-purpose lift capability along the major



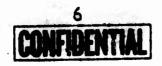
THLC-GSC

SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSOTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

line of communication. An analysis of the Battalion's resources indicates that sufficient tractive power exists to fulfill current and anticipated requirements. Further analysis, however, indicates that an insufficient cargo carrying capability (semi-trailers) exists within the Battalian. In order to expedite the movement of all commitments, it is necessary and desireable to utilize all tractive power and drivers constantly throughout the Battalion. Consequently, the 313th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Refrigerator) tractors were utilized to move general cargo from Panom Sarakham to Korat. The company was also utilized to move drive-away vehicles to various destinations, thereby freeing line haul companies to concentrate on hauling loaded semi-trailers. The 260th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Petrl) was issued tractors which were committed to line haul operations from Panom Sarakham to Korat. The 3rd Platoon, 569th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo) was displaced back to Sattahip on 10 January 1968 to assist in port clearance and line hauls from Sattahin to Panom Sarakham. Current plans which were developed during the reporting period, include utilizing all companies for movement of refrigerated commodities and petroleum products. The major problem area to be encountered in implementing such concept is the lack of available trained maintenance and operator personnel necessary to move these commodities. This Battalion has already initiated training programs for refrigerator van operators and mechanics. Also, information available to this Battalion indicates that previously requested WABTOC issues for one hundred twenty 12 ton stake and platform semi-trailers for the 53rd and 291st Transportation Companies (Mdm Trk-Cgo) have been approved and are being shipped. No definite information concerning another previous, additional WARTOC issue of sixty semi-trailers for the Battalion is presently available. A further request for a WABTOC issue of sixty semi-trailers for the 569th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo) will be initiated by thes Battalion in the near fufture.

#### E. Communications:

(1) The key to successful accomplishment of Project 972 convoy movements and Blue Star Shipments has been adequate communications. Twelve AN/GRC 106 radio sets were issued this Battalion on 12 November 1967. These radios provided excellent long range communications enabling the Battalion net control station to monitor several convoys and communicate with base stations hundreds of miles apart. Also, inadequate telephonic communications currently present a critical problem. Recent troop strength increases and corresponding requirements for telephones have required this Battalion to rely more and more on radio communications even for the conduct of routine, daily operations. AN/VRC 46/47 radio sets also facilitate the rapid dissemination of information and internal coordination. This is particularly the case in the Sattahip port complex. Activities operate over a distance of up to forty miles. The complex encompasses Camp Vayama, Map and Delong pier areas, Deep Water Port, and Utapao Air Force Base. These short range radio sets are also indispensable during movements of sizeable convoys.



THLC-GSC SUBJECT:

Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January' 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSCTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

(2) Teletype Communications are not available to this Battalion. However, four sets are on hand. It is planned to have four teletype sets installed at Sattahip, Panom Sarakham, Korat, and Khon Kaen. This would be of great benefit to this Battalion in controlling and accounting for semi-trailers, informing Trailer Transfer Points of vehicle movements, and coordinating for maintenance support, and driver billeting and messing requirements. The problems appears to be a lack of available teletype circuits.

# F. Training:

- officer school during November 1967. The course continued to prove highly beneficial to the individual students and their parent units. It is felt that graduates of this course have, as a result of their attendance, a more responsible view of their respective missions and daily military routine than does the counterpart who has not had this opportunity. A total of seventeen enlisted personnel from this Battalion and two other organizations successfully completed the course on 11 November 1967.
- (2) Training of refrigerator van operators and mechanics was initiated and conducted during January 1968. On 8, 9, and 11 January 1968, fifty-four personnel of the newly arrived 33rd Transportation Plateon (Refrigerator) and the 313th Transportation Company (Ndm Trk-Refrigerator) were given 4 hours of refresher training in refrigerator van operations. On 26 January 1968, twenty-one enlisted personnel were given twenty-four hours of training in refrigerator van maintenance. This program continues.
- (3) Training in communications operations and maintenance procedures was conducted by the Battalion Communications Section on 26 and 27 January 1968 for 12 personnel of the 569th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo). The course of instruction was eight hours in length. This program continues for subordinate units.
- (4) This Battalion, including subordinate units, also presented a total of 139 unit hours of mandatory and formal, individual training during the reporting period. In addition, the Battalion trained a Rear Area Security platoon for contigency purposes.
- . G. Site Development at Camp Khon Kaen. This program continues with considerable construction still in progress. As the camp is now the headquarters of the 569th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo) and a significant terminal on the major line of communications, completion of all construction as rapidly as possible is highly desireable. Six



THLC-GSC

SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSOTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

permanent billets, a maintenance facility, and a recreation facility were readied for occupancy during the reporting period. A 200-man mess hall, a PCL station, and six additional permanent billets are nearing completion. Major problem areas at present are a lack of water and electrical power.

#### H. Subordinate Unit Activities:

- (1) The 53rd Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo) continued its port clearance mission at Sattahip during the reporting period. Activity increased as the new Deep Water Port area developed and new berths were completed. Also, tonnage requirements increased, particularly in Class V A. On 19 December 1967, the company engaged in an experimental LARC-Truck Transfer operation near the Utapao Air Force Base. The objective of the operation was to excedite the turn-around time of the LARC's. Experience showed that the objective could only be achieved if the transfer operation was limited to one third of the LIRC's employed in the over-the-beach operation. Otherwise, the time consumed in the transfer operation would have both delayed the LARC's unnecessarily (thus defeating the purpose of the operation) and delayed US Air Force storage operations in the Utapao amunition storage area. The loads carried by two LARC's conveniently loaded on 12 ton stake and platform semi-trailer and matched the tractive power of the company's tractor. The 5-ton tractors are of commercial design and have an ordanance-imposed weight builing limitation of 9 tens. Recently, the company began an equipment exchange for M52 tractors. Twelve such tractors were exchanged during the reporting period. This will greatly enhance the port clearance capability of the unit. Much of the general cargo cleared recently has been destined for litapao hir Force Base. It is at that location that a major problem and a US Air Force activities still continue the practice of not unloading somitrailers on a timely basis. Personnel at the general cargo warehouse (#14) refuse to perform duty offloading trailers at night and are not rapidly offloading during daylight hours. Attempts by this Battalion and other 9th Logistical Command Transportation activities to obtain U5 Air Force cooperation in resolving this problem, have met without success. Other operational information is included in inclosure 4, attached.
- (2) The 505th Transportation Company (Mdm Tek-Cgo) continued line haul and back-up port clearance operations during the reporting pariod. Specific details are included in inclosure 4, attached.
- (3) The 291st Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo) became the middle link in a three company line haul system during the reporting period. One plateon evacuated Camp Khon Kaen upon arrival of the

THLC-GSC SUBJECT:

Operational Report for the Ouarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSOTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

Type A company on 29 December 1967 and returned to Korat. On 8 January 1968 another platoon was displaced to Panem Sarakham to form the initial base for the middle segment of the major line of communication. Specific operational statistics are included in inclosure 4, attached.

- (4) The 569th Transportation Company (Medium Truck, Cargo) arrived in-country on 28 December 1967 and became operational soon thereafter. The company assumed responsibility for Camp Khon Kaen and participated in line hauls of general cargo, Project 972, and Blue Star shipments.
- (5) The 260th Transportation Company (Medium Truck, Petrl) continued its assigned mission of hauling earth in support of the Engineer highway development program in Thailand. Construction was completed on the Inland Read by 31 December 1967 thereby terminating the company's support of that particular project.
- (a) On 25 November 1967, a plateon was displaced to the Sattahip area and was issued twenty 5-ton tractors and twenty 5,000 gallon tank trucks. These are utilized for line haul bulk deliveries of gasoline and diesel fuel from the tank farms at Sattahip to customers at various points between Sattahip and Korat. Heretofore, all POL requirements were met by civilian contract vehicles and this operation was new to the military transport system in Thailand. However, as of today, the POL plateon has been able to develop solutions to problems encountered and is operating reasonable satisfactorily.
- (b) As of 2 January 1968, thirty of the sixty 5-ton M51A2 dump trucks used at Camp K44, Inland Road, were moved to Camp Rochle on the Mountain Road to support C Company, 809th Engineer Bn (Const) on a project which is estimated to last 6 months. The project calls for rebuilding a portion of the road and increasing the width of the shoulders. Drivers, mechanics, and supervisory personnel adequate to accomplish the mission were also moved to Camp Boehle. The remainder of the company has been moved into Camp Charn Sinthope, Phanom Sarakham. It is felt the two operations can be controlled most efficiently from that location. The remaining 30 dump trucks are being processed for turn-in. Two additional M52A2 tractors have been received and eight more are being processed for issue. These vehicles will be committed as directed by this Battalion.
- (c) Two 5-ton tracters also participated in moving steel planking with 56P semi-trailers from Sakon Nakhon to Nakhon Phenom in the northeast, for approximately 40 days. This commitment was at the request of the Royal Thai Air Force.
- (d) During the past quarter, the company traveled approximately 349,000 miles which can be credited to a multiple type mission.

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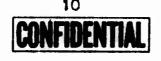
SUBJECT:

Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSCTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

- (6) The 313th Transportation Company (Mim Trk-Refrigerator) continued to perform its line haul of refrigerated cargo. In addition, the company was committed for drive-away operations and line haul of general cargo during slack periods. The platoon in Bangkok was displaced to Korat and replaced by the newly arrived 33rd Transportation Platoon (Refrigerator). Major problem areas confronting the company are a shortage of refrigerator mechanics (see para 4), motor vehicle safety, and inadequate aluminum welding support by the direct support maintenance activity (see para 5).
- (7) The 33rd Transportation Flatoon (Refrigerator) arrived incountry on 28 December 1967, underwent training, and became fully operational almost immediately. The platoon was utilized temporarily for drive-away operations and line haul operations. It was then displaced to Bangkok to perform line hauls from the centralized Class I distribution activity.
- (8) The 138th and 254th Transportation Detachments (Trailer Transfer Point Operating) arrived in-country during the reporting period. Within forty days they had received unit equipment, become established at new maintenance facilities, and initiated triler transfer operations, supply, and maintenance functions. Both are fully utilized and are operating at various locations:
- (a) The 138th Detachment operates four trailer transfer points. They are Camp Vayama post, Camp Vayama Ammunition Supply Point, and the Deep Water Port, all at Sattahip, and also the trailer transfer point at Panom Sarakham.
- (b) The 254th Detachment operates three points, one at Khon Kaen, one at Camp Friendship, and one at the Camp Friendship Ammunition Supply Point. It is also tasked with maintaining all equipment log books and preventive maintenance rosters for all trailers in the Battalian system.

### 4. (U) Personnel:

A. The personnel situation of this battalion experienced a sizeable fluctation during this quarter. Starting at a relatively favorable lever, the personnel strength level dipped drastically during the course of the quarter, and only improved slightly during the very latter part of the period. In several cases, assigned strength reached 50% of authorized strength for subordinate units. Extensive use of involuntary extensions and reassignments of personnel into critical areas alleviated this problem to the extent that mission capability was not drastically reduced. The situation improved slightly toward the end of the reporting period, and current indications, based on supplemental requisitions to higher headquarters and returned validations, point toward an almost total elimination of this problem during the coming quarter.



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THIC-GSC

SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Feriod Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSQTO (RDS CSFOR-65) (U)

- B. The latter stages of this quarter saw a large increase in total Battalion assets with the arrival of one (1) truck company, one (1) reefer platoon, and two (2) trailer transfer point teams. All of these units were organized at Type "A" TOE configuration, and arrival in-country at or near complete authorized strength. Initial minor personnel problems on inprocessing and organization were experienced and solved, as quickly The long range problem of sizeable personnel rotations ocassioned by unit PCS movement from prior stations will be approached from two directions. The first phase will consist of spreading DEROS dates within the new units IAW USARSUPTHAI Reg 614-200. Subsequently, personnel will be reassigned between units within the Battalion. These two actions will result in reducing individual unit rotations of personnel to not more than 25% of assigned strength during any one month. A residual problem resulting from the fact that these new units arrived during the same period as the original units comprising the Battalion will be experienced, but as proper requisitioning procedures have been instituted, the overall effect will be minimal.
- C. The local national personnel situation improved over the quarter, despite a total freeze on hiring imposed during the latter stages. The favorable hire situation mentioned in the previous quarters's report enabled this Battalion to extablish and maintain a some what reduced, but basically loyal and experienced LN labor force. This achievement is illustrated by the extremely low LN labor turnover since the freeze was imposed. Labor problems were almost nonexistant as no major labor problems were experienced during the period. The majority of LN employees have been with this organization for over nine months, and have become efficient and diligent members of the Battalion.
- D. Shortage of qualified personnel in the following critical MOS remains a serious problem:

MOS	AUTH	OIH	SHORTAGE
Refrigeration Mechanics (51L20)	15	5	10
Wheel Mechanics (63B20) (63C30)	64 23	42 17	22 6
First Sergeants (64C50)	8	5	3

#### 5. (U) Maintenance:

A. Specific problems related to mission essential equipment identified as follows:

(1) The International Harvester Corporation 5-ton tractors assigned to the 53rd Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo) have developed

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THLC-GSC

SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSOTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

acute clutch problems. These vehicles have not withstood the 12S/T rated loads. To partially alleviate this problem, loads have been reduced to 9 short tens. Further, a spare parts problem exists in that parts for these commercial type vehicles are not stocked in country and must be obtained directly from Depot stocks in Okinawa. M52A2 5-ton tractors have been requisitioned to replace the IHC tractors. Partial shipments of the M52A2 have been received and when requisition is completely filled the problem of limited load will be resolved.

- (2) Many of the 12-ton stake and platform trailers assigned to this unit are 1952 models. During the past six months many of their components have deteriorated such as the platform bed, side boards; brake lines, electrical wiring, and landing gears. Extreme difficulty has been experienced in obtaining replacement of these type of items through normal supply channels. Recently, brake lines and electrical wiring have been obtained through other than US Army sources.
- (3) An unsatisfactory deadline rate has been experienced on the  $7\frac{1}{2}$  ton refrigerator van trailers assigned to the 313th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk, Reefer). Lack of spare parts is one of the major causes, such as parts for the starter motors and military standard engines for the six models of Thermo-King units. Another cause is the failure of spring shackles and subsequent loss of spring shackle pins for trailers. 3rd echelon support has fabricated spring shackles with a lubrication fitting for durability. Further, pilferage of copper tubing brake lines has been experienced from trailers operating in the Bangkok area. Quantities of copper tubing have been obtained through other than US Army sources and added security measures have been enforced to prevent milferage.
- (4) The M51A2 dump trucks assigned to the 260th Transportation Company have sustained extreme wear and tear due to 24 hour per day usage for the past 11 months required by the 809th Engineer Battalion in construction of the Inland Hoad. A maximum effort is being made by 2nd and 3rd echelon maintenance to keep 50% of these vehicles on the road. However, both 2nd and 3rd echelon personnel advise that deterioration of vehicles has reached a point that continued safe operation is questionable.
- (5) The major type of mission equipment assigned to this Battalion is the M52A2, multifuel engine powered, 5-ton tractor. Due to the complexity of the engine and the special skill required on the part of drivers to operate it, maintenance is a continual problem. This necessitates a even flow of parts to 2nd and 3rd echelon maintenance support to maintain acceptable availability rates. However, availability of parts has been very sporadic as demonstrated by the fact that at times a unit will receive enough parts at one time to achieve a 85% availability rate and two weeks later fall to 60% due to the lack of parts. This is especially true in the case of engine replacements and fuel pumps. Further,

THIC-GSC SUBJECT:

Operational Report for the Cuarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSOTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

throughout this reporting period an extreme shortage of voltage regulators, radiators, fuel filters, and head gaskets has been experienced. To partially alleviate some of these problems, this headquarters has requested that IHC tractors, being replaced by M52/2 tractors be maintained in country as maintenance floats for deadlined tractors.

- (6) Extreme shortages of the following PLL and fringe items have been experienced: tires, tubes, and tire patches. These shortages have been partially alleviated by obtaining them from other than normal US Army supply sources.
  - B. Units receiving CMMI's this period were all rated satisfactory.
- C. The following action has been taken or are planned to improve maintenance:
- (1) Up-grading requisitions to priority 02 for mission essential equipment parts.
- (2) Closely controlled substitution of parts on deadline equipment.
  - (3) Two (2) shift operation of maintenance personnel.
  - (4) Continual personal follow-up with supply channels.
- (5) Formal training programs for mechanics and drivers on maintenance and operation of equipment using civilian technicians as instructors.
- (6) Use of civilian technical representative channels to expedite shipment of parts.
- (7) Revision and re-evaluation of maintenance management for greater efficiency.
- (8) Revision of daily maintenance status reporting with the objective of readily pinpointing problem areas.
- (9) Movement of vehicles by use of scheduled convoys to control operator maintenance, allow for safer operation, and controlled utilization of equipment.
- (10) Training of line haul units (Medium Truck) to operate and maintain special mission trailers (reefers and POL) in order to eliminate using prime movers of one unit to deliver to final destinations thus affording more maintenance time for refrigerator and petroleum units and more efficient use of the line haul system.
  - (11) Limit operation of M51A2 dumps to very short hauls.

THLC-GSC

SUBJECT:

Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Esttalion-Truck, UIC-WFSOTO (RCS SCFOR-65) (U)

# 6. (U) Logistics:

- A. The overall logistical situation for this Battalion is steadily improving. A recent inflow of M52A2 5-ton, 6X6 tractors, has alleviated critical shortages in that area. Problems are still being encountered in obtaining replacement M349A4 reefer vans for those turned in unserviceable. This situation could be partially eliminated if the Direct Support Unit is provided aluminum welding capability enabling them to remain the reefer vans. Under the present system, a reefer van requiring even minimum aluminum repair work must be evacuated to Okinawa for lack of proper welding equirement.
- B. During the past cuarter four new units arrived in country: the 33rd Reefer Plateen, 138th Transportation, 254th Transportation Detachment and the 569th Transportation Company. With a few exceptions the units arrived in country with all authorized TOE items of supply. The Trailer Transfer Detachments are short one (1) each 3/4 ton truck. They have been on requisition since before arrival in country, but status on an EDD is not available. A letter has been written to the Director of Supply, Ft. Lewis, Washington requesting status of the vehicles. If the reply indicates the vehicles are not available, the present requisitions will be cancelled and efforts will be made to obtain the vehicles at this station. The 33rd Reafer Platoon arrived in country less one (1) M349A4 van authorized by their TOE. Follow up action has been initiated to determine the location of the missing van. However status has not been received. A second reefer van belonging to the platoon was damaged in an accident enroute to Korat. Again this shortage could have been alleviated if the Direct Support Unit was equipped to seren vice reefer equipment.
- C. Construction at the new Khon Kaen Camp Site, now being occupied by the 569th Transportation Company, is proceeding on schedule. AMT/C Construction Company indicates that all completion dates will be met. However, the lack of an adequate water and power supply is reaching a critical stage. Under the present system, water must be transported into the camp and stored in a stationary 6,000 gallon tank. This is barely adequate to meet the present needs of the camp and with the advent of two hundred and fifty additional troops next nomth for a SEATO exercise, it is highly probably that the present water supply will be inadequate. Attempts to sink a well were initiated over three months ago; however they have been abandoned several times for equipment malfunctions and lack of proper drilling equipment. The project is now at a standstill. This command will make every effort to insure that this project be given first priority and that drilling activities resume immediately. The electrical power sources at Khon Kaen is presently being provided by two 100 K/W generators. With the completion of added facilities in the near future, an additional power source will be needed. AMPAC has indicated that three (3) each 150 K/A generators will be available when the new construction is completed. It is

THIC-GSC

SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSGTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

strongly recommended that commercial power from the city of Khon Kaen be provided for the Camp. This would prove a more economical and dependable power source and generators could be used as an emergency power source should local power fail.

- D. The installation facilities at Sattahip are steadily improving with the maintenance facility for the 505th Transportation Company nearing completion. The new motor pool facility for the 313th Transportation Company in Korat was completed in January 1968. The 53rd Transportation Company has a similar facility scheduled for construction in the near future. The plans are still at the drawing board stage; however MCA funds have already been appropriated for this undertaking and construction should begin sometime during the first quarter of 1968. Construction on trailer transfer points at Camp Vayama, Phanom, Korat Ammunition Supply Point and Khon Kaen progressed to an extent that they were put into operation. The use of these points has greatly increased the efficiency of the LOC operations. Operations and maintenance facilities of these points will be completed in January 1968. Burms were completed at Phanom and Khon Kaen in time for use for P-972. Lack of electricity and power sources for the trailer transfer points at Camp Vayama and Thanom are existing problems. Until electricity is furnished these facilities will not become completely operational.
- E. Problems concerning reports of survey on dump trucks, being utilized by the 260th Transportation Company in support of the 809th Engineer Battalien, are increasing. Since the trucks are on loan from project stocks, surveys are being forwarded to the accountable officer in Okinawa for appointment of a surveying officer resulting in undue delays in releasing these vehicles for repair. The unnecessary delay could be avoided if project stocks were authorized to appoint a surveying officer for release or disposition of the vehicles in question. Efforts by this command are being made to effect such an agreement with the accountable officer in Okinawa. Action is being taken to initiate surveys from this headquarters.
- 138th Trans Det, 254th Trans Det and Headquarters Detachment was conducted during period 4 to 20 Jan 1968. The deficiencies found were generally attributed to lack of trained supply personnel in the 505th Trans Co and 291st Trans Co. These units have been operating without qualified supply Sergeants for a considerable period of time. The 313th Trans Co has recently lost the supply Sergeant and it is expected that the supply situation will deteriorate unless a qualified replacement is assigned. The 569th Trans Co was in process of unpacking after recently arriving in the country. This unit is scheduled for re-inspection on or about 15 Feb 1968. In addition to personnel shortages mentioned above, the Battalion property book section and headquarters detachment are short supply Sergeants.

THLC-GSC

SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSCTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

- G. During the months of Nov and Dec 67 the Battalion S-4 was activly engaged in planning and actual reception of 360 troops. Messing, billeting and transportation were coordinated and provided.
- H. During this cuarter accountability of 12 ton stake and platform trailers were transfered from truck companies to Battalian. With arrival of the 569th Transportation Company, trailer assets were increased to 300 trailers. A WABTOC issue of an additional 120 trailers is expected to be received in Feb 68. This will improve tractor-trailer ratio which has been 1:1.25 and a limiting factor on cargo hauling capability. Receipt of additional trailers will provide a 1:1.75 ratio. However, the optimum ratio is 1:2.5, requiring an additional 180 trailers.

#### SECTION 2, PART I: COMMANDERS OBSERVATIONS- LESSONS LEAVAGED

#### 1. (U) Personnel:

- A. During the reporting period, the Battalion Staff experienced almost a 100% turnover of officers and key enlisted personnel. This condition was compounded because full operations were, for the first time, being initiated. Plans are now in effect to spread the rotation dates of key personnel in order to minimize a recurrence of the above.
- B. There is a shortage of school trained mechanics within the command. This deficit has been overcome in part by on-the-job training. A lack of trained mechanics makes it difficult to reduce deadline rates.

#### 2. (U) Operations:

- A. TO/E rated capabilities of units in this environment are unrealistic. Cargo hauled in the 12 ton S&F Trailers tends to cube out before the rated weight capacity is attained, thereby reducing the TO/E rated capacity. In addition, Type B units do not operate as effectively as Type A units, degrading the capability by approximately 25%. The roads over which the units must operate are also a limiting factor. In this particular environment, 50% 60% of the Line of Communication consists of unimproved roads still under construction.
- B. Military Police and Thai Highway Police have proven invaluable in the successful accomplishment of P-972 convoys thus far. The made over which the units operate are narrow, 2 lane, and fairly congested. The police have managed to attain priority for the convoys carrying P-972 Cargo.

THLC-GSC SUBJECT:

Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSOTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

C. In order to effectively plan convoy operations, commitments should be received by the Battalian in sufficient time to allow for thorough planning, particularly in view of the poor communications available at this location.

# 3. (U) Training and Organization:

- A. Two Trailer Transfer Point Operating teams have been received in the country during the reporting period. However, this has proved to be insufficient. One team is operating four points, three in the Sattahin Port area. It is felt that a minumum of two additional teams is required to perform satisfactorily in these areas.
- B. In order to effectively control the line of communications it has been necessary to displace platoons of two of the companies from time to time. It is believed that if the 291st Trans Company were positioned in Phanom Sarakom, the constant shifting of platoons would be eliminated and the line haul units would be most effectively positioned.
- C. Since the "heart" of the operations is at the port of Sattahip, and since a large part of the Battalion's assets are located there, it is believed that Battalion Headquarters should also be positioned at Sattahip. This would allow the Battalion staff to be more responsive to changes in requirements that occur from time to time at that location.

#### 4. (U) Intelligence:

No significant intelligence activity noted during reporting period.

#### 5. (U) Logistics:

- A. Maintenance problems continue to detract from mission accomplishment. The high deadline rate is due to shortages of school-trained mechanics, inability of Thai drivers to effectively operate the complicated pieces of equipment, road conditions encountered, and inadequate flow of repair parts.
- B. The ratio of tractors to trailers is 1:1.25. It is believed the optimum ratio is 1:2.5 in this operation. During the reporting period, information has been received that an additional 120 trailers would arrive in a relatively short period of time. When they are received in country the ratio of tractors to trailers will be 1:2.

# 6. (U) Other: None.

SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Cuarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSCTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

SECTION 2, Part II: COMMENDER'S RECOMMENDATIONS

# 1. (U) Personnel:

That action be taken to insure that almost 100% of key staff personnel do not rotate in a relatively short time frame. This would eliminate much "groping in the dark" as was experienced by the present staff diring their first several weeks of operations.

# 2. (U) Operations:

That logisticians and staff officers re-evaluate present TO/E rated capabilities to determine their adequacy, particularly where they apply to units operating in developing countries. A revision of TO/E rated capabilities would permit staff officers to be more realistic in their planned employment of operating organizations.

# 3. (U) Training and Organizations:

That recently submitted recommendations for augmentation of Trailer Transfer Point Operating detachments be approved by higher headquarters as quickly as possible.

- 4. (U) Intelligence: None
- 5. (U) Logistics:

A. Recommend that action be taken to speed up the flow of critical repair parts. Particulary a smooth, adequate input of multifuel engines into the command is urgently required. In the past the engines have been received sporadically, and never in adequate numbers to meet requirements.

B. An MTOE is being initiated to acquire an additional sixty (60) M127 12-ton S&P Trailers. When they are acquired, the optimum ratio of tractors to trailers of 1:2.5 will be attrined. Recommend that the 120 trailers that have been identified as dues-in be expedited.

Commanding

6. Other: None

7	In	cl	8

1. Organization Chart

2. Mission Statement

3. Strip Maps-Line of Communication

4. Operations Report, 1 November 67-31 January 68

5. Training Schedule, 3d Puerter FY 68

7. IN Personnel Status Report

Withdrawn, Hqs, DA

THLC-DO (14 Feb 68)

1st Ind

SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January
1968 from Meadquarters, 519th Transportation Battalian UTC
WFSQTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

HQ, 9th Logistical Command, APO 96233 28 Feb 68

TO: Commanding General, U.S. Army Support Thailand, ATTN: G3, APO 96233

The following comments are submitted pertaining to Section 2, Fart II, Commander's Recommendations:

- a. (U)Personnel: To preclude a 100% rotation of key staff officers and company grade officers at one time, inter-unit transfers have been made and key staff officers' DEROS have been adjusted to allow for a thirty (30) day overlap with their successor.
- b. (U)Operations: Concur that the capabilities of the truck companies are degraded due to poor road conditions, employment of Local National drivers and the long LOC our trucks operate over. This headquarters considers these factors when assigning missions to the 519th Transportation Battalion, in order not to over commit the unit. I do not recommend that the present Army wide TOE be degraded.
- c. (U)Training and Organization: The personnel increase in the Trailer Transfer Point Operating Detachments are included in the recent USARPAC reorganization study of USARSUPTHAL. Approval is expected of this study.

# d. (U)Logistics:

- (1) This command anticipates that the monthly input of multifuel engines will average forty-five (45) for the next four (4) months.
- (2) The one hundred twenty (120) trailers are a WABTOC item and are required in-country as soon as possible.

FRANK P. BANE
Colonel, CE

Commanding

THOP-OP (31 Jan 68)

SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January
1968 (RCS CSFOR - 65) 519th Transportation Battalion WFSQTO

Headquarters, United States Army Support Thailand, APO 96233 29 FEB 1968

THRU: Commander in Chief, United States Army Pacific, ATTN: GPOP-OT APO 96558

TO: ACSFOR, Department of the Army, Washington, D.C. 20310

This Headquarters concurs with the comments and observations made by the commanding officer of the 9th Logistical Command.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

DEAN E. ADAMS

MAJOR, AGC

Asst. Adjutant General

3

**GPOP-DT** (31 Jan 68) 3d Ind (U)

SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 Jan 68 from HQ, 519th Trans Bn (UIC: WFSQTO) (RCS CSFOR-65)

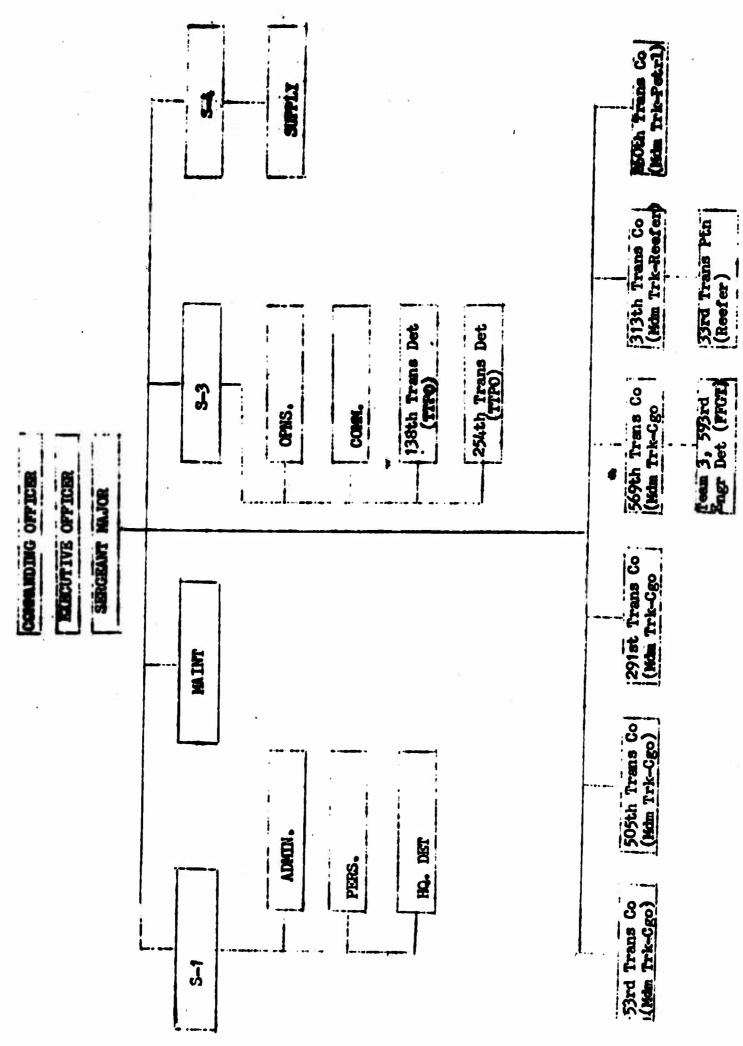
HQ, US Army, Pacific, APO San Francisco 96558 22 MAR 1968

TO: Assistant Chief of Staff for Force Devélopment, Department of the Army, Washington, D.C. 20310

This headquarters has evaluated subject report and forwarding indorsements and concurs in the report as indorsed.

FOR THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF:

K. F. OSBOURN

MAJ, AGC Asst AG 

INCI 1

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
HEADOUARTERS, 519TH TRANSPORTATION BATTALION (TRUCK)
APO 96233

# ROLES AND MISSIONS

- 1. Provide command and control over the operation of all Transportation Truck Units in Thailand.
- 2. Promulgate standing operating procedures to be followed by subbordinate units.
- 3. Receive and translate commitments from higher headquarters for local and line haul highway transportation into specific units of vehicles required.
  - 4. Evaluate highway traffic plans for determination of best routing.
- 5. Plan and schedule tasks to conform with the overall movement program and with operation requirements.
- 6. Assign hauling tasks to specific subordinate units on the basis of their capabilities.
- 7. Direct and supervise the carrying out of operational assignments by subordinate units.
- 8. Supervise, coordinate, and assist subordinate units in matters of administration, supply, maintenance, training and communications, to include utilization of IN employed as personnel fill in Type B units.
- 9. Control and supervise the transfer of personnel and cargo from one mode of transportation to another at established truck terminals.
- 10. Provide personnel and assistance as required by the Staff Transportation Office, 9th Log Comd in making route surveys or inspections, and establishing reports.
- 11. Provide liaison with Royal Thai Government Agencies, as required, to insure the smooth flow of cargo by highway through Thailand.

Incl 2

1

ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE

# ROUTE GREEN: CAMP VAYAMA TO PHANOM SARANHAM

20 October 1967

THAILAND STRIES L509 1:250,000 MAP REFERENCE:

Swergency stops and hourly stops possible almost Kest stop on Inland Road 5.3 miles North of K 44 Mes assist in crossing Route #3. Turn right at RJ at CK PT #8 Turn left at RJ at CK PT #2 everywhere enroute REMARKS DISTANCE IN MILES 1.9 9.9 28.4 6.14 28.1 H-0:06 HO:20 H1:15 IH3:35 H-2:40 TOTAL 55 Min (6 Min) ä 85 Nin 20 Min TRAVEL 25 MAP REFERENCE(b) Check Point #1 Check Point #6 CC 4794 Check Point #8 GR 4413 Check Point #2 CG 1407 Check Point #4 CQ 2029 CHECK POINTS Ammo Holding Area Access Eoad dast - West Hwy Inland Road Inland Road Inland Road ROUTE RJ. Route #3 (Starting Point - SP) RJ Inland Hoad and wast - West Hwy Camp Lightening Ru Inland Road Route # 304 29 K-Vayara Arno Holding Area Ped 10 East - West Hwy Camp Lightening Check Point #1 ES (S

Turn right at access road at CK PT #13

10,2

H+7:00

25 Min

Check Feint #10 OR 5722

Route #304 (Freedom Hwy)

RJ Koute #304, entrance to Camp Charn Sinthope (Release Point - RP)

EJ Inland Foad Poute # 304

Turn left into TIP

..

(1 hin)

Access road to Camp Charn Sinthope

Trailer Transfer Point Phanom Sarakham

RP Check Point #10

117.2

00:7

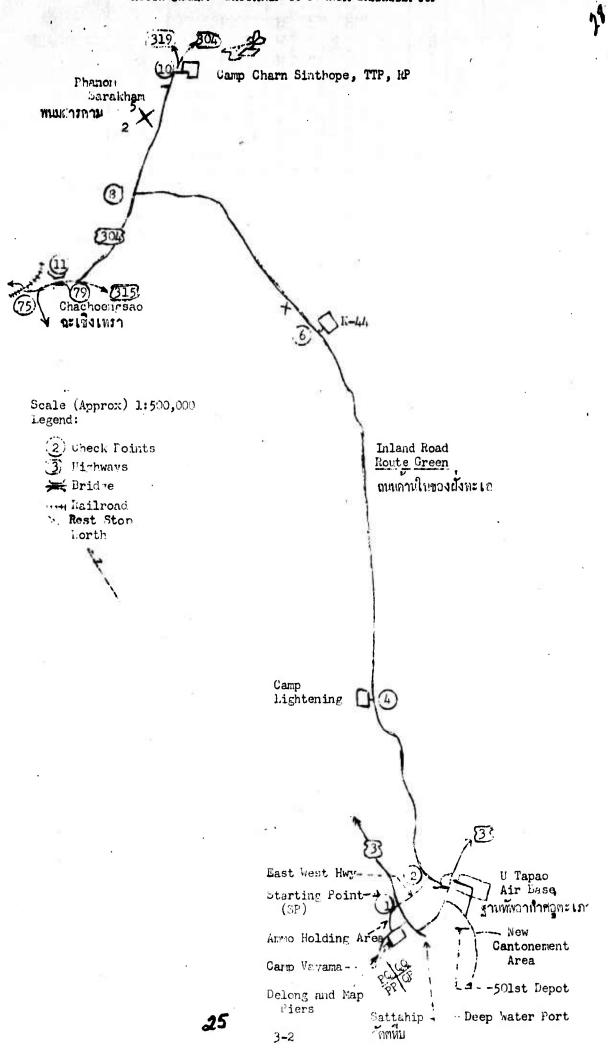
TOTALS

RATE OF FIRCH: 30 KIH
MATEMIN SPEED: 37 NPH
AMERICAN STOPS IND FORMERS EXECUTE.

3 Incl

3-1 **24** 

K-4.4



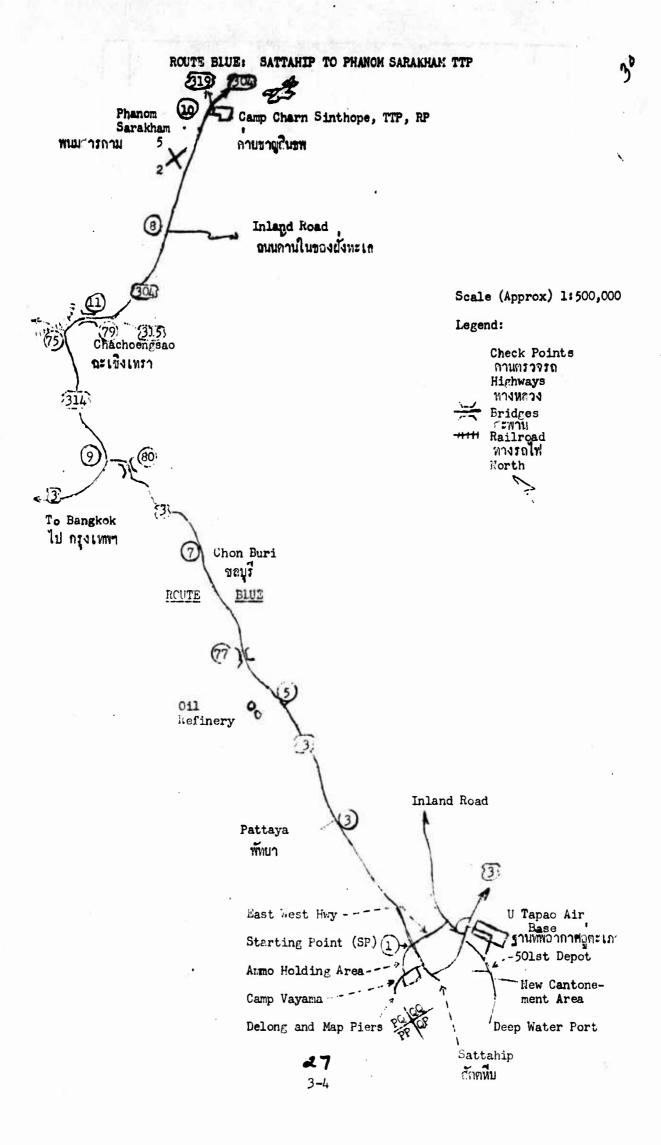
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ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE

ROUTE BLUE: CAPP VAYARA TO PHANON SARKHAN

MAP REPEKEICE: THAILAND SERIES 1509	AND SEELES L509 1:250,000	000				DATE:	20 October 1967
Proif (a)	ද (එ	ROUTE	CHECK POINTS	TRAVEL	TOTAL	DISTANCE IN MILES	REMARKS
Vayama Amno Holding Area Pad #10	Vayama Ammo Holding RJ Route #3 (Starting Erea Pad #10 Point - SP)	Anno Holding Area Access Road		(6 Kin	н-0:06	1.9	Turn left on Konte #3 at CK PT #1
SP Check Point #1	Oil Refinery (on the west)	Route #3	Check Point #5 CC 0849	55 Kin	HO:55	28.5	One lane Bailey bridge (#77) 8 miles north of Ch PT #5
Oil Refinery	Chon Buri	Koute #3	Check Point #7	40 lin	H1:35	19.5	Two lane bridge (#80) 9 miles north of Chon Euri
Chon Euri	kJ Routes 3 - 314	Route #3	Check Point #9 QC 1595	30 Kin	IH2:05	13.4	Turn right at Cf Pf #9
RJ Routes 3 - 314	RJ Foutes 314 - 304	Route # 314	Check Point #75 GR 2314	31 Min	IH2:36	0.41	One lane bridge construction 2.8 miles north of CK PT #9 Turn right at C.: PT #75
Routes 314 - 304	RJ Routes 314 - 304 RJ Routes 304 - 315	Route #304 thru Chachoengsao	Check Point #79 CR 27 11	10 Kin	H+2:46	5.6	Two lane brigde at Ci. PT #11, Chachoengsao. Turn left at CK PT #79
Routes 304 - 315	RJ Routes 304 - 315 Inland Road Antrance	Route #304 (Freedon Hwy)	Check Point #8 QR 4413	23 Kin	H+3:09	11.4	Emergency stops and hourly stops possible almost any- where enroute.
land Road Intranc	Inland Road IntranceRJ Foute #304 and intrance to Camp Charn Sinthops (Release Point RP)	Route #304	Check Point #10 GR 5722	21 Min	IH3:30	10.2	Turn right at Access Roed at CK PT #10
RP Check Foint #10	Trailer Transfer Point, Access road to Phanon Sarakham Camp Charn Sin	Access road to	W	(1 Fin		0.3	Turn left into TP.
R.TE OF 1 ARCH: 30 1 TH			TrýmATC		2.30	0.00	

NAXIMIN SPECD: 37 NPH
NAXIMIN SPECD: 37 NPH
SPECGE STOFS AND HOLLY STOPS ARE LIGHTED ON ROUTE #304, ALICST UNLIGHTED OF ROUTE #304.



31

ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE

ROUTE GREEN: PHANON SARAKHANI TO KORAT

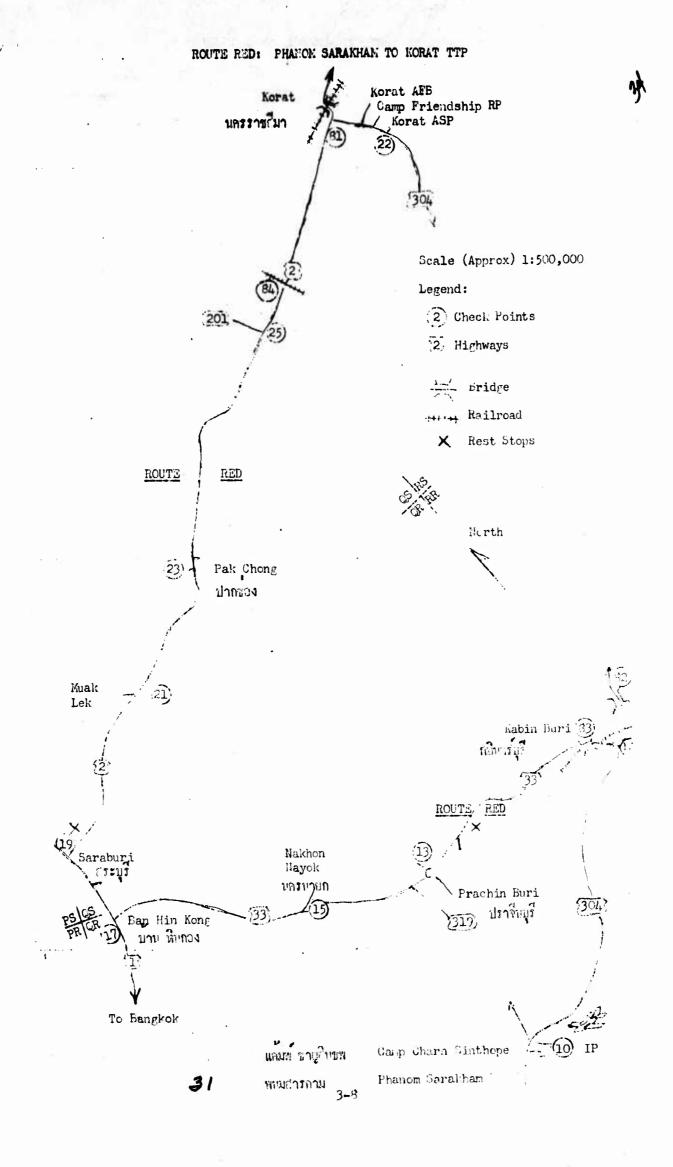
FERENCE: THAILAN	MAP REFERENCE: THAILAND SERIES L509 1:250,000 FROM	ROUTE	CHECK POINTS	TRAVEL	TOTAL	DISTANCE	DATE: 20 October 1967 REMARKS
	(b)		MAP REFERENCE (b)	TIME	TIME	IN HILES	
Phanon Sarakhan TTP	Route #304 at Starting Camp Charn S Point - SP hope access	Carp Charn Sint- hope access road	Check Point #10 QR 5722	(1 Kin) (H-0:01)	H-0:01)	0.1	Turn right on Koute #30% at CK PT #10
SP, Check Point #10	RJ Routes 304 - 33	Route #304	Check Point #12 OR 984,5	60 Min	H+1:00	38.1	Turn right on koute #33 for 100 feet, then turn left on Route #304
RJ Routes 304 - 33	Camp Boehle	Route #304	Check Point #11, RR 1166	30 Min	H+1:30	74.9	Two lane bridge CK PT #82/only stopping place near Camp Foehle. Dirt road.
	Corpany "C" 53% 31G EM Route #304 Carp Sungwen	Poute #304	Check Point #16 RR 0589	47 Kin	H+2:17	21.3	bridge construction by-pass, steep grade 3 miles, winding road, construction.
Company "C" 538 ang PN	Camp Bssayons	Route #304	Check Point #18 RS 2215	66 Nîn	H+3:23	24.2	Erergency and hourly stops possible enroute
Carp Fservols	Pak Thong Chai	Route r304	Check Point #20 Si 7929	25 min	H+3:48	10.5	Hough road, road construction.
Pak Thong Chai	Korst ASP/TTP entrance Route #304 Release Foint - RP)	Route #304	Check Point #22 35 8647	22 Min	H+4:10	10.5	hough road, road construction. limited stopping places. Turn right at ASP.
Koret LSP/TTP	Camp Friendship, Rest Stop	Route #304	SE %50	5 Min	H+4:15	2.5	Paved road.
RITE OF FIRCH: 30 MIH	<b>T</b>		TCT1S		4-15	122.1	Times do not include stops.

ROUTE CREEN: PHANON SARAKHAM TO KORAT TTP Korat AFB Korat Camp Friendship RP นครราชสีมา liorat ASP To Saraburi \* Pak Thong Chai ไป สระบุรี ปักษงขับ Camp Essayons ROUTE CREEN Horth Co "C" 538 EMG Steep Grade Camp Boehle Scale (Approx) 1:500,000 legend: กบีนหมูรี 2 Check Points [2] Wighways ≥ Bridge \*\*\* Hailroad (10) Camp Charn Sinthope Phanom Sarakham 3-6 พนมสารคาม

ROLD NOVELENT THEE

ROUTE RED: PHUNCK SARABLE TO KORAT

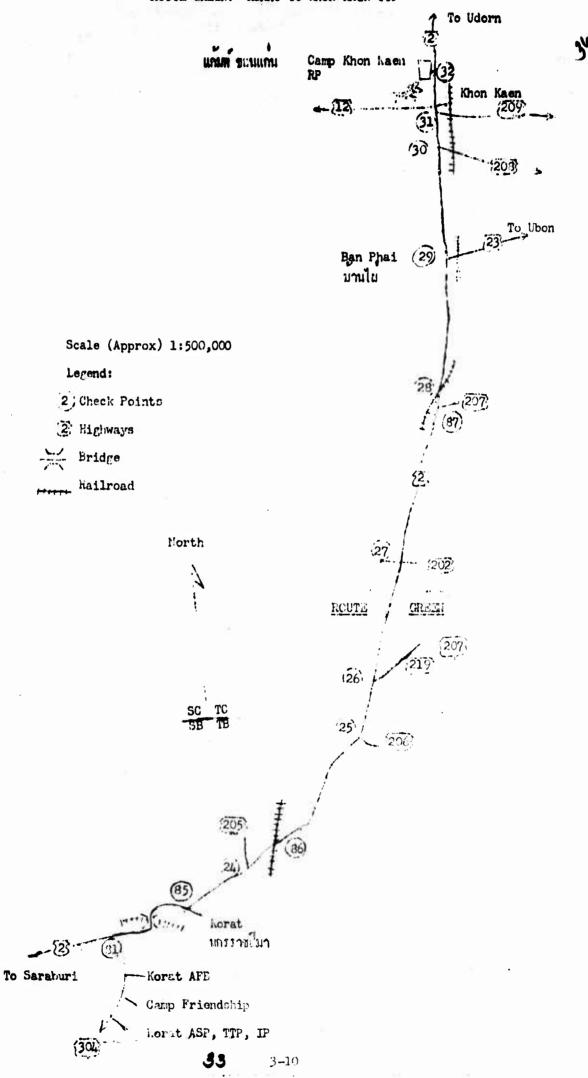
-	FROM	Ę	6	CHECK POINTS	TRAVEL	TOTAL	DIST.MCE	5.10 - 1.50
	(3)	(a)	ROOLS	MIP REPERSIOS (b)	TIME	TIME	III MILES	пасаны
	SP Check Point #10	RJ Routes 304 - 33	Routs #304	Check Point #12 CR 9349	60 Min	00:Т+Н	38.1	Turn left on Route #53 at Ch Pr #12
	RJ Routes 322 - 33	habin iuri bridge	Koute #33	Check Point # 33	10 Min	H1:10	3.3	One lane bridge with railway at labin Furt. Limit road 7.1 miles.
11-1	Last stop	Frechin inri Traffic circle	Kouts #33	CH 6363 Check Point #13 CR 5664	35 Min P-1:45	H-2:00	6.0	19.00
	Traffic Circle	Salthon Payok	Route #33	Chuck Point #15 OR 4071	25 i.in	IH2:25	13.5	Turn left in town and turn right at next big intersection
30	Hakhon Toyok	Ean Hin Long Ed montes 33 - 1	Route #33	Check Point #17 CR 0493	60 Min	H+3:25	28.3	Serrow paved road, turn right on koute #1
	3J Tortus 33 - 1	Saraburi W Routes 1-2 Route #1	Route #1	Check Point #15 GS 0706	15 Min	H+3:40	8.8	kide paved road, turn right on Routs #2
	EJ coutes 1 - 2	Lauk Lek Toad, Thai- Danish Dairy-Lill Bottls	Konte 1.2	Chect: Foint ,/21 ('S 3919	50 kin	H-4:30	24.5	Rest stop 0.6 miles from Saraburi. Steep grede, winding road.
	Mout wit Road	Pak chong	Acuto #2	Chorn Point #23 (\$ t027	35 Ain	Fr5:05	18.5	Fractiont stopping places.
	Pak Chong	3J Rout s 2 - 201	Loute #2	Chack Point #25 Q3 9346	4.5 kin	145:50	25.5	Hest stop 2.5 miles east of CH. PT #25.
	RJ Toutus 2 - 201	Ed Moutes 2 - 304	Route 1/2	Chock Point #31 Sb 8457	45 inn	::+¢:35	25.3	Turn right on houte #300
	RJ Repts 2 - 304	Korrt ASP Kalens: Foint (RP)	Rout - #304	Ch.ek Point ,/22 SB 9647	15 Min	C5:9+H	3.0	Turn luft to ASP
	RATE OF MARCH: 30 KIN	HIT?		TOT.LS		6:50	224.6	Times do not include stops.



RCUTE GREEN: NORKT TO NHON KAEN ROLD ROVELENT THELE

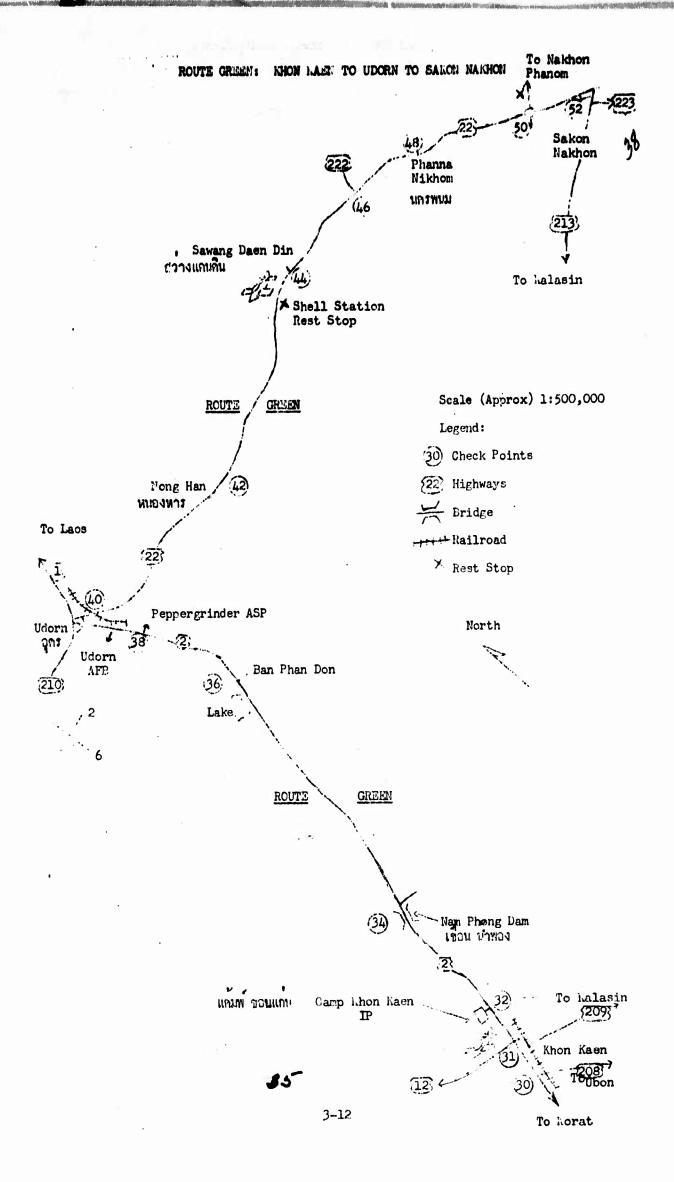
KAP REFERENCE: TH.I	TH. ILAND SERIES 1509 1:250,000	000					N.T.S: 20 October 1967
FROM (£.)	70 (a)	RCCTE	CHECK POTRITS MAP REFERENCE (b)	TELVEL	TCTLL	DIST.INCE II: MILES	1
Koret "SP/TTP Storting Point (SP)	RJ Routes 2 - 304	Koute #304	Chack Point #31 SE 3455	14 Kin	H+0:14	O. 82	Turn right on Koute #2, bridge over railroad 1 mile from GW PT #81
J Rontes 2 - 304	Moret Intersection	konte #2	theck Point #85	10 kin	H+0:24	3.5	Turn left on Boute #2
Korat Intersection	ਜ਼ੋਹ Rontes 2 – 205	Route #2	Check Point #24	nëi CI	H+0:34	5.1	Straight Aheal
RJ Loutes 2 - 205	RJ Routes 2 - 206 (Phi Fai turnoff)	Koute #2	Check Point #25 Ti 22.37	51 Kin	F+1:25	27.2	Eear left, erurgency stops possible.
EJ Routes 2 - 206	Mailroad Crossing	Route #2	oint #29	60 liin	F+2:25	37.4	hoad surface deteriorating, repairs in progress, ereremcy stops possible.
Railrond Crosting	Nd Nowtes 2 - 23 and 2057 at Ban Phai	Route #2	Check Point #29 To 5776	30 Min	H-2:55	13.4	Road repairs in progress emergency stops possible (incrat-Ubon direct traffic only turns right (east).)
ran Phai	Ed Houtes 2 - 12 Thon Laen	Poute #2	Check Foint #51 TD 6313	55 kin	E-3:50	29.1	Amergency stops possible.
khon Kaen	Carp Khon Lean ITP Release Foint (RP)	Route #2	Lheck Point #32 TD 6327	15 kin   154:05	1-4:05	9.2	Turn left into TIP
RATE OF PARCH: 30 MIH	HIS		TOTALS		4:05	137.9	

RATE OF HARCH: 30 MIH MAXIMUN, SPEAD: 37 MPH



ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE
ROUTE GREET: NHCH MARHON

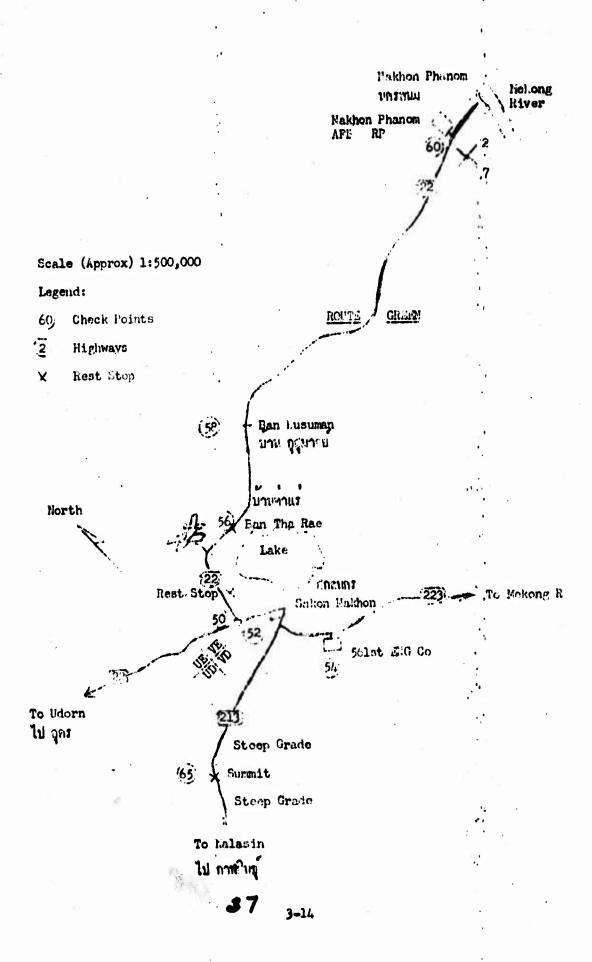
DISTANCE FAMENTS IN ALLES	14.2 bridge over reservoir/emergency stops possible.	31.6 Maergency stops possible.	20.0 Turn 3/4 of circle to right, turn right at second intersection, cross railroad tracks.	21.0 Route by-passes Eong Han, energency stops possible.	27.0 Rest stop at gas station, erergency stops limited.	25.0 Rough road, exergency stops limited.	26.0 Sakhon Lakhon traffic straight thre, Takhon Phanom traffic turn left (See pg 3 - 13).	5.0 bridges under construction, no energency stops. Route 223 turns right at first intersection in SNA, four blocks to Houte #213, turn right on 213urn left one block before capitol.	6.0 cerrency stops limited.
TOTAL	H+0:18	H÷1:10	H+1:50	IH2:35	H+3:25	H+4:15	H- 5:05	H+5:05	H-5:15
TRAVEL	18 kin	52 ldin	40 ida	45 Nin	50 Min	50 Him	nix 05	10 Min	10 lin
MAP REPRESER (b)	Check Point #34 TD 6649	Check Point #36	Check Point #45 At railro-d crossing. TS 6625	Checl. Foint #42 TE 9521	Check Point #90 UE 3127	Check Point #46 US 6423	Check Point #50 V3 0401		Check Point #54
ROUTE	Eoute #2	Route #2	Koute #2	Route #22	Koute #22	Koute #22	Route #22	Route #223	Loute #223
و( <u>م</u>	Mam Phong Dam	Ban Phan Don	Udorn traffic circle Route #22 is three blocks to the right.	Fong Han	Shell Gas Station	RJ Houte 22 - 722	Traffic circle intersec-Route #22 tion Routes 22 - 223	Sakon Jakhon To provincial capitol	561st ElG Cam
From (a)	Carp Ahon haen TTP Check Point #:2	Nam Phone Dam	Ban Phila bon	Udorn	Yong Ean	Shell Ges Station	Nd Loute 2 - 222	Traffic circle	Salon Pathon



ROAD LOVE BY TABLE TO VALUE PHANDE AFB

RNARG	Continued from page 3-11	hest stop 1 mile north of treffic circle.	Kough road, emergency stops possible, turn left to enter NAPAir Base		
DISTANCE II: AILES		22.0	29.5	51.5	= 11 ta
TCTAL	E+5:05	H-5:55	H7:30	7:30	
TRAVEL		25 Aug.	£ is		
CHEOL POINTS		Ukach Toisst #58 Tu 2516	Check Foint #60	TCTAL	
ROUT.□	# (C) / (C)	ionto #22	Route #22		
TC (b)	three from them follow to to	3J Route 22 - 2008 Ear aveuman	althun Fhanor AFB		
FR.C. (5.)	Continuous travel	Irailic circle Check Point \$50	. (ช่อ <u>นเลา</u>		

PATE OF LANCE: 30 JH LAXIMA FAED: 37 MH LEST STOPS NOT ILLIDED IT TAVEL TING



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## BOAD MOVEMENT TABLE

ROUTE ALPHA:- KHOM KAEM TO MAHA SARAKHAM

Hate of march 30 Kill

Haximum speed 37 MPH

Route Alpha from Khon Kaen to Mahe Sara Khom is not preferred over route Bravo,

Route Alpha from Khon Kaen to Yang Talat is best for Sakon Makhon traffic, but route 213 (Echo) to Sakon Makhon is not recommended for Vehicles

RAIE OF KARCH: 30 KIH

MATHOM SPEED: 37 MPH

ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE

ROUTE BRAVO: KHOM KAEN TO MAH. SARAKHAN

						Tares	חברה: לה הפרסים ואם	<b>1</b>
Cump Educa Educa Educa #2 Checkpoint #30 25 Min 140:25 17.4  S.P. TO 6627  RJ Hout.s 2-208	HAP REFERENCE: THAILAN			CHECKPOINTS	PAVEL	TOTAL	DISTAICE	REMARKS
No.   No.	Comp Atten Knen	R.J. Routes 2-238	Route #2	Checkpoint #36	25 Xin	:40:25	4-77	Turn loft on route # 208 at Ck PT #30
Route 208-213   Route 208-213   Route #213   Checkpoint #39   35 Min   H+1:35   19.0     Route 208-213   Route 23-213   Route 23-213   Route 30 Min   Strain Strain 37 Min   H+1:35   56.6     RATE GF A. ROH 30 MIN   Strain 37 MPH   1:35   56.6     RATE GF A. ROH 30 MIN   Strain 37 MPH   1:35   56.6	NJ Houtes 2-208	nosum Phisai	Route #208	Checkpoint # 55 TC 9397	35 liin	8 <del>1</del> 1:00	20.2	Paved road ends at villige. Turn right at intersection in village, continut on errwel road
Mains Sarckham   Route #213   Checkpoint #39   35 Min   HT1:35   19.0	Kosur Phisai	RJ Routes 208-213	Route #208	Check Point #38				Route 213 enters from the
RATE OF MARCH 30 MIH TOTALS TOTALS TOTALS	R.J. Routes 208-213	Mains Sarakham Traffic Circle RJ Routes 23-213	Route #213	Checkpoint #39 UC 1990	35 Kin	E	0.61	half way around circle is route #23.
				TOTALS		1:35	9*95	

39

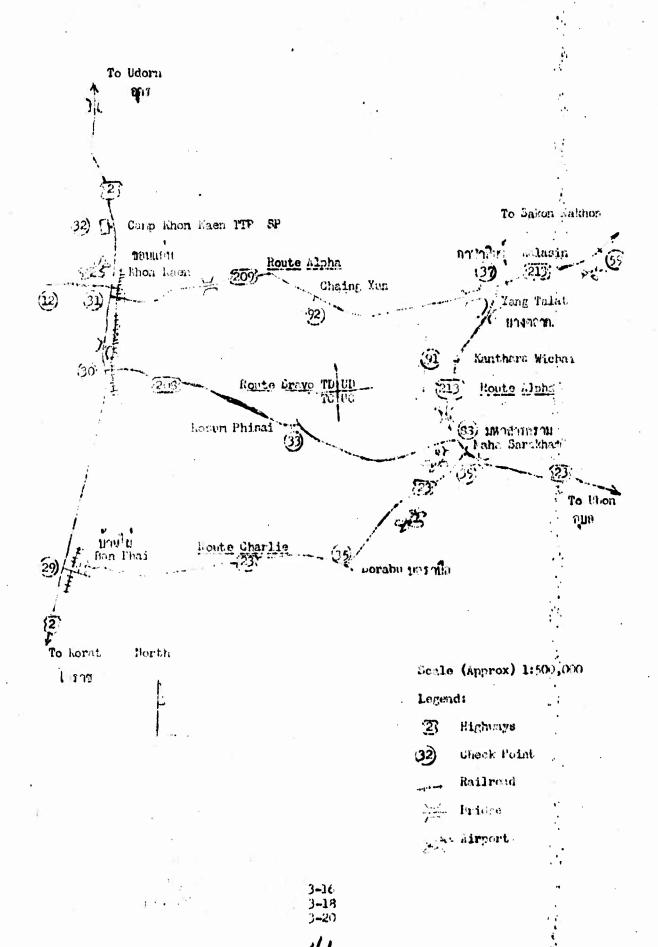
ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE

ROUTE CHARLIE: BAN PHAI TO MAHA SARAKHAN

FRICH	KAP REPERENCE: THAILAND STRIKS 1509 1:250,000	SERIES 1509 1:250	000					DATE: 20 October 1967
LEG F18/29 Circle Route #23 Check Foint #35 L5 Min H40:05 1.0  at traffic circle Borabu Route #23 Check Foint #35 L5 Min H40:50 28.0  At traffic circle Borabu Route #23 Check Foint #35 L5 Min H40:50 28.0  F Manch Sarakham Route #23 Check Foint #35 L5 Min H40:50 28.0  F MANCH SARCHAR BAN FHAI GREEN AIPHA TOTALS  AREN GREEN GREEN BACKHAUL  ALTHAR ARACHAR GREEN BACKHAUL  ALTHAR GREEN BACKHAUL  ALTHAR ALTHAR ALTHAR GREEN BACKHAUL  ALTHAR ALTH	HOMA (e)	(a)	SLOON	CHECKPOINTS NAPTREFERENCE (b)	TRAVEL	TOTAL		REMARKS
Name Sarakham   Route #23   Check Point #35   45 Min   H40:50   28.0	RJ Route #2-23 Ban Phai Ck P1#29 TC 5776	Ban Phai traffic Circle	koute #23		5 Min	<b>9</b> 0±0₩	1.0	Turn East on Boute 23, crees railroad tracks, turn left at next street, go one block and turn right. Go one block to traffic circle, Boute 23 is half way around circle
Naha Sarakham   Boute #23   Check Point   30 Min   H+1:20   17.0   Paved road needs repair. Be stope limited. Turn 3/4 arough   SPEED 37 NPH   SPEED 37 NP	Ban Phal traffic circle	Borabu	Route #23	Check Point #35	uth 54	05 <b>:0HI</b>	28.0	Paved road needs repair. Basrgemey stops possible
NOTALE REST STOPS   1720 46.0   circle for Ubon.   1.10   46.0   circle for Ubon.   1.10   46.0   circle for Ubon.   1.10   40.7   2.155   146.9   2.156   2	Boraba	Maha Sarakham traffic circle	. Boute #23	Check Point	30 Min	02: IHI	17.0	ls repair. Be
NOT INCLUDE REST STOPS   CREEN   CREEN   ALPHA   CREEN CHARLIE-ALPHA   TOTAL   9:50	RATE OF HABCH 30 MIH			TOTALS		1,20	0°94	circle for Ubon.
BAN PHAI   CREEN   2:55   5:35   5:35   1:10   1:	TRAVEL TIMES TO NOT INCL	JUDE REST STOPS						
CHAR UBON GREEN BACKHAUL 5:35 UBON GREENBACK - CHARLES - ALPHA TOTAL 8:05	KORAT NAHA SARAKHAH SORAT	BAH PHAI UBON UBON	GREEN ALPHA GREEN-CHARL	IE-ALPIA	TOTAL	2:55 5:35 9:50	97.1 146.9 290.0	
	THOM KAEN MAHA SARAKHAN KROH KAEN	BAN PHAI UBCH UBCH	CREEN BACKH ALPHA CREENBACK -	AUL. CHARLIE - ALPHA	TOTAL	1 11	40.7 146.9 233.6	·

Route Pravo: whon keen to Maha Sarakham Vin 209-215

Houte Charlie: Lan Phai to maha Sarekham Via 2 - 23



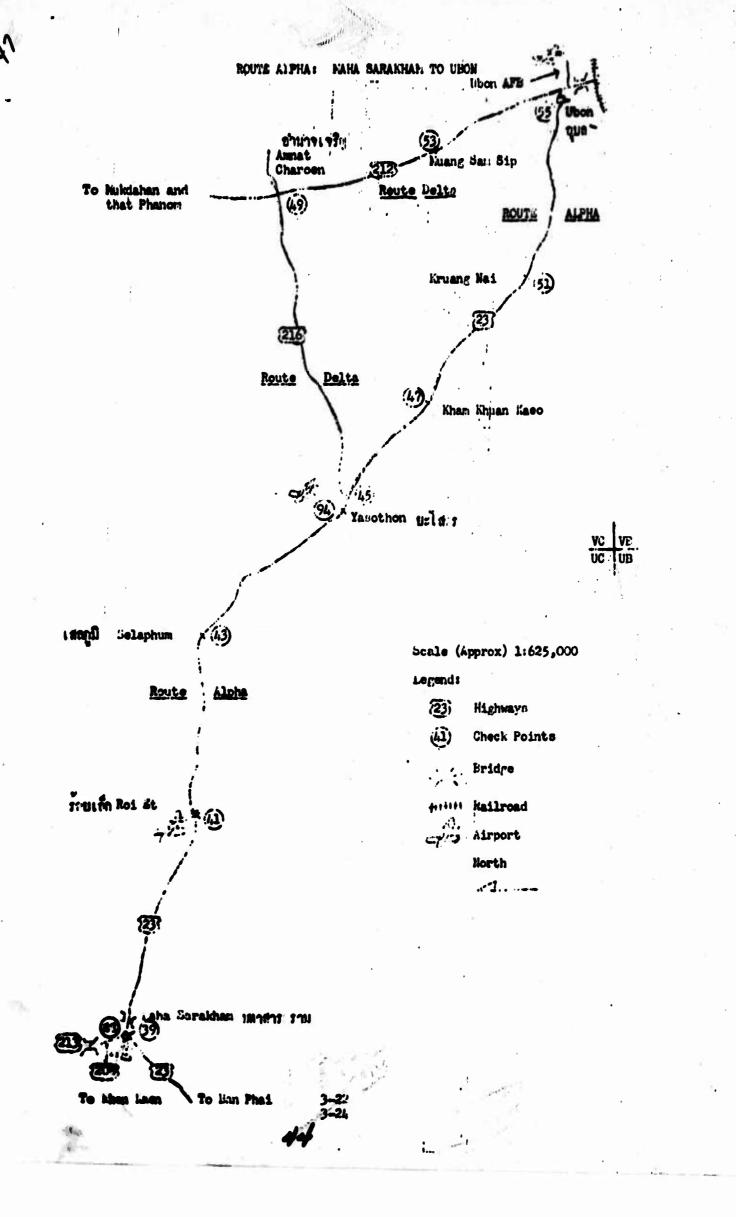
20 October 1967	ra ares	Fared rock needs repair.  Emergency stops possible recommend rest stop enroute.	Rough unpayed road.	Entrement stops limited. Pavement begins. Best of Selaphum 19 stile.	Turn off for route Delta -		Buergency stors limited.	Faved road Transible.	Proceed halfley around traffic circle to next	intersection, turn right on route , 212 for \$	AZE.	
D.TE	DI.A. CE Li . 1138	33.6	19.5	23.5	1.5	13.5	25.0	23.5	5.3	5:35 146.9	56.6	203.5
•	Torai Trez	75 min 141:25	50 min 1442:15	H:3:10	H+3:15	35 Ein H+3:50	HH4:50	H+5:30	H+5:35	5:35	1:35	7:10
	Tarvel Tex	75 min	50 min	55 c.in	5 min	35 min	60 min	40 min	5 min		KAEH	
ROLD LOVELING TABLE	GREEK FOILTS LAP REFERENCE(B)	CHECK : OILT # 41	CH CK POINT \$ 13	CHECK : ODET #94. VC OS46	CHECK FOILT #45	CHECK .OL.T. 1.47  VC 2631	CHECK TOTAL 1/51 VC 5302	CEECK FOLT ,55 VB 1485		Triou	ROUTE BRAVO FROK KHON KAEN	TOTALS
ROLD SOUTE ALL'EA	CUTE	.xutre:23	COUTE "23	30UTB23	acute 1/23	SOUTS 1/23	CUTE 23	OUTE 23	DUTE ,23-212			
SERIES 1509 1:250,000	(s)	301 ZT	SELATEUL. (AO IN OF LICHWAY)	K.Soti-ch	R.J. MOUTES 23-216	KHAL KHULI KLO	באושום זיין	UBGL TALPFIC CLACIE	UBOWAL BASE VZIE.SE FORT (1.P.)	30 kH (Faved), 25 kH (Dirt)	33 AFH	
NAP SEPERSHOR: THAILAID SERIES 1509 1:250.000	<b>730.</b> (A)	LATA TA EMENT. PLATETIC CLICE. UC 1590	30I ET	SEL from	I.SOTFOL	TA CUTES 23-216	Kind. KHUAL KABO	, KELLIG LE. I	USO: TAAFIC CLICLE	Acts of 1. Acts	Laxing Specie	, control

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KCau ticyement table

ACUTE DEFER TANTANA TO UBON

	OH SHE	7.302	CHECK FOINTS	TELVET	TOILT	DISTAVOE IN	REW, RASS
(a)	(a)		NAP REFERENCE (b)	776	TRE	MILES	
Maha Sarakhem	R.J. Routes #23- Route #23 216	Route #23	Route Alpha		H+3:15	0.78	Continued from page 3-19
R.J. Routes #23-216 Yascthen Ck PT #45	R.J. Routes 216-212 Ammat Charoen	Route #216	Check Foirt #49 VC 6154	60 Min.	H4:15	36.5	Paved, gravel, and dirt road. Narrow wooden bridges, caution crossings only. Erioge construction by passes. Baergency stops limited. Turn right at Ck PI #49 on Route #212.
Signat Charoen	Ubon AFB Entrance	Route #212	Check Point #55 7B 1565	105 Kin	H+6:00	ተቄተ	.sphalt road, narrow, needs repair, hest stop area south of Ck Ft., 45.
ATA OF LANCE OF STATES OF STATES	(Lingle) BE 1.25 (4. E. s.)	(z.i.4)	TUTAL ACUTA SKAVO FIOT. ZAUL LAE. TUTALS	1. 1.46	6:00 1:25 7:35	166.5 56.5 225.5	Travel times do not include rest stops.



519TH TRANS BN OPERATIONS REPORT

	deter			- 1	0	2,094,000			2,660,000 2,094,000
1 Jen 08	FOL			coli anti	2,660,000				2,66c,00
Date 1 Nov 67-31 Jan 68	Cubic Meters Earth		99523						93523
Date	Total	608/17	17877	311760	80978	2821.7	\$275	1141511	1599060
	Berty Miles	354434	275038	157539	12535	14,289	6813		879058
11	Loaded	. 254383	142339	15/521	39058	13926	27762		106909
Ms 2168	Ton Files	. 2131972	01294.8	75859			15085		3931246
Assigned Vehicle Lays Available Vehicle Lays	Initial Tons	\$668	63778	5707			0		78818
Availal	Corr. Veh Days	24.04	3777.6	1945	82	ੜੇ	8		, mm
		Line Baul	Local Raul	Reefer Cgo	Pot (Bulk)	Jater	Drive aways	Overhoad Support	Totals

INel 4

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IS. ABSTRACT

11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES

N/A

46

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Security Cheenfirston